

DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL.

VOLUME LII

Published Every Thursday
at 99 Ft. Washington Ave.

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, APRIL 12, 1923.

Subscription Price, \$2 a year

NUMBER 15

Entered as second class matter January 6, 1880, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

"There are more men ennobled by reading than by nature."

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on July 19, 1918

Convention of American Instructors of the Deaf.

23D MEETING TO BE HELD AT BELLEVILLE, ONTARIO, CANADA.

Attention is again called to the meeting of the Convention of American Instructors of the Deaf to be held at Belleville, Ontario, Canada, beginning June 25th.

Dr. Coughlin, Superintendent of the Belleville School, regrets that it will be necessary to change \$2.00 for board in the dormitories instead of \$1.50 as previously announced. There will be special tourists' rates through the summer to points near Belleville. The Grand Trunk Railway System between Toronto and Montreal runs through Belleville. Nearby resorts are the Thousand Islands and Gananoque. By consulting local ticket agents or then earnest Grand Trunk agent, full information in regard to special summer round-trip tourists' rates may be obtained.

An outline of the program in its present form is given below.

PERCIVAL HALL, President.

TENTATIVE PROGRAM

MONDAY, JUNE 25.

Afternoon—Registration in charge of Dr. J. Schuyler Long. Registration fee is \$1. Those taking advantage of the special rates and hospitality of the Belleville School are expected to be members of the Convention.

Evening, 8 p.m.—Welcome, Dr. Coughlin and official of the Canadian Government; Response, Dr. N. F. Walker; Address of President; Reception.

TUESDAY, JUNE 26.

MORNING

8:30-9:30—Demonstration of oral class work.

9:30-10:00—General Session, Dr. Hall presiding: Appointment of Committee on Necrology; Appointment of Committee on Interpreters; Appointment of Assistant Secretaries; Greetings, Regrets, Announcements.

10:00-12:00—Oral Section, Miss Conery presiding: Paper, "The Iowa Idea"; Mr. Gemmill; Paper, Dr. Harris Taylor; Discussion; Paper, Miss Nettie McDaniel; Discussion.

AFTERNOON

1:30-2:30—Lecture on "Psychology of the Deaf," Prof. I. S. Pusefeld; Demonstration of oral work with kindergarten and younger classes.

2:30-4:30—Kindergarten Section, Mrs. Hard presiding: Paper, "Kindergarten Work in the Clarke School," Miss Jessie N. Leonard; Paper, "School and Home Life between the ages of three and six years in the Rhode Island School," Miss Eugenia T. Welch; Discussion, Col. O. C. Smith; Demonstration of work with young pupils, Miss Catherine Ford; Discussion, Mrs. Fox.

EVENING

8:00—Dancing and cards.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 27.

MORNING

8:30-9:30—Lecture II, "Psychology of the Deaf," Prof. I. S. Pusefeld; Demonstration classes in Language, History, Arithmetic and Geography.

9:30-10:00—General Session, Dr. Hall presiding: Announcements; Appointment of Committee on Nominations; Address by Premier of Canada or President of Toronto University.

10:30-12:00—Normal Section, Mr. Gruver presiding: Paper, "Preparation and Training of Teachers of the Deaf," Mr. J. W. Jones; Discussion; Paper, "Normal Training for the College Graduate," Miss Ida Gardner; Discussion; Paper, "Qualifications of Teachers"; Discussion.

AFTERNOON

1:30-2:30—Paper, "Field Workers, Their Duties and Responsibilities," Dr. A. L. E. Cronter; Discussion; Demonstration of oral and manual classes.

2:30-4:30—Art Section, Mr. Steed presiding: Paper, "Art as It Is Taught to the Deaf," Miss Ella V. Waugh; Discussion; Paper, "Art—What Deaf Pupils Should and Should Not Be Taught," Mrs. O. A. Betts; Discussion, Superintendent Elwood A. Stevenson; Paper, "Art Work," Miss F. W. Doub; Discussion; Paper, "Photography for the Deaf," Miss Belinda Daniels.

EVENING

8:00—Lecture, Dr. James Kerr Love, "The Prevention of Deafness"; Music and cards.

THURSDAY, JUNE 28.

MORNING

8:30-9:00—Lecture III, "Psychology of the Deaf," Prof. I. S. Pusefeld; Demonstration of class work.

9:00-10:00—Business Meeting, Dr. Hall presiding: Announcements; Report of Executive Committee; Report of Treasurer; Report of Secretary; Appointment of Committee on Resolutions; Election of Officers.

10:00—Outing with luncheon.

EVENING

Dancing and cards. An informal meeting of teachers who are members of the Association of the Promotion of Teaching Speech to the Deaf may be called during the evening to discuss future plans.

FRIDAY, JUNE 29

MORNING

8:30-9:30—Industrial exhibit and work by children; Aural Demonstration, Dr. E. L. LaCrosse.

9:30-10:00—General Session, Dr. Hall presiding: Announcements; Paper, "The Deaf and the Automobile," Representative of N. A. D.; Demonstration by Deaf Blind Pupils.

10:00-12:00—Industrial Section, Mr. Travis presiding: Paper, "The New Jersey School's Industrial System," Mr. J. L. Johnson; Discussion; Paper, "The Survey of After School Industrial Pursuits," Mr. Lyman Steed; Discussion; Paper, "The Teaching of Shop Language at the Missouri School," Mr. V. S. Birck; Discussion; Paper, "Agriculture as Taught at the Wisconsin School," Mr. D. A. Cameron; Discussion; Paper, "Industrial Display at Fairs, etc.," Mr. H. J. Menzies; Discussion; Paper, "The Deaf in the Industries from the Social Viewpoint," Miss Hasenstab; Discussion; Paper, "The Deaf and the Printing Art," Discussion; Paper, "Domestic Science," Miss Marian Ross.

AFTERNOON

1:30-2:30—Paper and demonstration of Aural work, Dr. E. L. LaCrosse.

2:30-4:30—Aural Section, Miss Coleman presiding: Paper, "Results of Three years of Tone and Rhythm Work," Miss Grace D. Ely; Discussion; Paper, "Use of Radio in Aural Work," Miss V. Osborn and Mr. W. A. Caldwell; Discussion; Paper, "The Deaf and the T. C. Forrester," Mr. T. C. Forrester; Paper, "Results of Aural work," Mr. T. C. Forrester; Discussion; Paper, "A School for Partially Deaf Children," Miss Amy Croghan.

EVENING

8:00—Lecture, "Education of the Deaf in the Philippines," Miss Delight Rice.

SATURDAY, JUNE 30.

9:00-12:00—General Session, The President presiding: Paper, "Gallaudet College, What Our Students Need Before Coming," Dr. Charles R. Ely; Discussion; Paper, "Teachers and Contracts," Mr. A. C. Manning; Discussion; Paper, "Influences of Boy Scout Work and Military Training on Character," Mr. Ignatius Bjorke; Discussion; Paper, "Motion Picture in Educational Work," Mr. H. E. Thompson; Discussion; Paper, "Inspiring the Deaf," Miss Winifred L. Pinnett; Discussion; Paper, "A Health Program for the School for the Deaf"; Discussion; Resolutions. Adjournment.

From March "Annals."

The next convention of the California Association of the Deaf will be held in Los Angeles in July, 1923. The exact dates will be announced later. It is expected to be one of the largest conventions of the local deaf ever held in the State. Many of the local deaf expect to go down by automobile. The several hundred deaf residents of Los Angeles will arrange for the entertainment of the hundreds of deaf people who will flock to the convention from all parts of the State. The deaf of Los Angeles have it in them to entertain and no one who makes the trip will ever regret it.—Cal. News.

Diocese of Maryland.

Rev. O. J. WHILDIN, General Missionary, 2109 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.

Haltmore—Grace Mission, Grace and St. Peter's Church, Park Ave. and Monument St.
SERVICES.
First Sunday, Holy Communion and Sermon, 10:15 P.M.
Second Sunday, Evening Prayer and Address, 8:15 P.M.
Third Sunday, Evening Prayer and Sermon, 8:15 P.M.
Fourth Sunday, Litany, or Ante-Communion and Sermon, 8:15 P.M.
Fifth Sunday, Ante-Communion and Catechism, 8:15 P.M.
Bible Class Meetings every Sunday except the First, 4:30 P.M.
Guild and other meetings every Friday, except during July and August, 8 P.M.
Frederick—St. Paul's Mission, All Saints' Church, Second Sunday, 11 A.M.
Hagerstown—St. Thomas' Mission, St. John's Church, Second Sunday, 8 P.M.
Solomons—Fourth Saturday, 8:00 P.M.
Special services, lectures, socials and other events indicated on annual program card and fully announced.
You are cordially invited and urged to attend. Tell and bring your friends.

St. Thomas Mission for the Deaf

Christ Church Cathedral, Thirtieth and Locust Streets, St. Louis, Mo.
The Rev. James H. Cloud, M.A., D.D., Priest-in-Charge.
Mr. A. O. Stedemann, Lay Reader.
Miss Hattie L. Deem, Sunday School Teacher.
Sunday School at 9:30 A.M.
Sunday Services at 10:45 A.M.
Woman's Guild, first Wednesdays, 2:00 P.M.
Lectures, Third Sundays, 7:30 P.M.
Socials, Fourth Saturdays, 8:00 P.M.
Special services, lectures, socials and other events indicated on annual program card and fully announced.
You are cordially invited and urged to attend. Tell and bring your friends.

CALIFORNIA

Theodore Law is foreman in the polishing room of a piano factory at San Diego. He has two bright children.

Nelson and Etta Hamill Wood live in Santa Barbara. They have a child. Nelson now sports a new 1923 auto.

Albert Munio runs a shoe shop in Santa Barbara. His son by his wife, who later married Mr. Whitehead, of Vancouver, B. C., visited him last year.

Thomas and Pinkie McRitchie Bradshaw live in Santa Barbara. They have one son and three girls. The son is a real estate salesman, and the two older girls work in offices. Thomas has a lucrative job in a mill.

The Canadian is welcome to the information above of former Canadians. They are well and prosperous.

Joe Black, the cowboy premier, is working on the Hearst ranch near San Luis Obispo. Charles M. Russell, the painter of cowboy life, admired a star design in leather done by Joe, who presented it to the artist.

James M. Park had his 71st birthday on March 2d, Norman Lam beat his 56th, on the 6th, and Thomas Bradshaw his 53d, on the 8th. Mr. Park had New England Baldwin from a banker in Massachusetts. Mr. Lambert, a family reunion, and Mr. Bradshaw, ditto, for the day.

Nathan R. McGrew, of Gilman, Ia., has been visiting his brothers and other relatives in Pasadena. He will return to Iowa in May. He entered the Ohio School for the Deaf in September, 1852, leaving on June 29, 1859, and is eighty-two years, four months old. He owns two farms and city lots in Iowa. As Iowa farm land is priced sky high, with rents in the clouds, he does not have to work, but takes it easy on the down grade.

Nathan R. McGrew visited the Geyers recently. Mrs. Geyers is a sister of Harrison Grigsby. They had not met in 68 years after leaving the school at Columbus, O. Mr. Geyers is so paralyzed he can not talk much. Mr. McGrew has a stiff left knee, the result of a rupture, but manages to get about.

Louise Robles, of Santa Barbara, has been visiting Willie Lee Kilgore Dudley at Long Beach.

Union wages are going up on the coast. Carpenters will get \$9 per day of 8 hours in Santa Barbara in May, and Thomas Bradshaw is figuring on buying a Rolls-Royce some time.

Ever read the talk by Surgeon General W. C. Gorgas before a medical congress on wages? He was the man who cleaned up Panama, Cuba, Ecuador, and South Africa, so they have been health resorts. In his address he advocated high wages as a sanitary measure.

His experience at Panama taught him this truth. I have traveled a little, and mixed with all sorts of work people, and agree most emphatically with this observation—high wages conduce to higher standards of living, on a higher sanitary plane, with happier sequences for the whole family. The union is right in insisting on a comfort wage, a wage that will allow the family to enjoy itself.

The Los Angeles deaf, through Mr. Mathies, have sent a vigorous protest to the Governor against cuts in the budget for the State School for Deaf.

An advertisement in 1875, shows the present blue-sky word painter of today is not so much. Here is the advertisement:

On Wednesday afternoon at one o'clock we will sell at public outcry to the highest bidder, the Pacific Ocean draped with a western sky of scarlet and gold. We will sell a bay filled with white winged ships; we will sell a northern horizon, rimmed with a choice collection of purple mountains, carved in castles and tunnels and domes. We will sell a frostless, bracing, warm, yet unalloyed air, braided in and with sunshine and colored with the breath of flowers.

The purchasers will be presented with a deed to a piece of land. The title to the deed will be guaranteed by the present owner. The title to the ocean and the sunset, the hills and the clouds, the breath of the

life-giving ozone and the song of the birds, is guaranteed by the beneficent God, who bestowed them in all their beauty and affluence upon the land, and attached them thereto by the Almighty warrant as an inalienable hereditament to run with the land forever.

March 26, 1923.

L. T. U.'s Typographical Journal

for February has this item in its Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada, correspondence: Walter Molinsky, a member of Typographical Union, No. 657, left January 2d, for the linotype school at Chicago, to take a course in the operation of "the machine." It is to be hoped he pulls through successfully, as he is a handicapped man, being deaf and dumb. He carries with him the best wishes of his friends, who sincerely hope he makes a success of his new venture.

Evidently the Regina printers are not up-to-date, for there are many successful and valued deaf and dumb linotype operators in the United States. If you are one, send notice of your service to the Regina local.

Walter Molinsky is a good hockey player, rated among the leaders.

Surgeon General W. C. Gorgas based his conclusion of high wages as a necessary adjunct to sanitary living, on his experience with Americans of all grades and foreigners of all types in the construction of the Panama Canal, and with civilized and uncivilized elsewhere. It was an intimate and personal experience over years; that is, he came into direct, personal and continuous contact with all classes of humans.

Wages do not play the important part in cost. Union bids are very often under non-union estimates. The world's largest wheat grower, Campbell, operating over some hundred of thousands of acres of dry farming land, pays the highest and most unbelievable wages to his hands, and reduces the cost of a bushel to low figures by getting the best help attainable regardless of the wage.

Julius H. Barnes, President of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, says: "Wages ought never to return to the pre-war level, because it is an inherent right of the masses of a great nation to enjoy sufficient returns for their efforts to enable them to obtain at least a fair share of the good things, the civilization of the world is producing. Why, indeed, should not a laboring man travel to work in his own car? There is probably no greater fallacy than the assumption that a large part of the people of a nation must always be poor and put up with hardships. That is a doctrine of the middle ages."

This is logic of a business man, heading a business organization that represents the business men of the whole country.

T. C. MUELLER.
SANTA BARBARA, CAL.
March 30, 1923.

The Peace Pipe

Calumet, the name given to the peace pipe of the American Indians by the French Canadians, occupied among the nations a position of symbolic significance and deepest reverence. The calumet was only entrusted to the care of the highest official of a tribe and was used in connection with the superstitious rites and ceremonies of the race on great and solemn occasions, such as making of peace treaties and sometimes on declarations of war. The peace pipe or medicine pipe was between two and three inches long, and the fact of peculiar significance is that it was the stem which was the object of veneration among the aborigines. The stem was of reed artistically decorated with women's hair or eagle's quill.

The pipe bowl of the Western Indians was of red catlinite, which was a fine grained, pliable stone of deep red color found in the Coteau des Prairies, west of Big Stone Lake, in South Dakota. In the East and Southeast the bowl was of white stone pierced with several holes so that several stems could be used at the same time. The calumet quarries were not only neutral ground to all warring tribes, but there were many sacred traditions connected with these quarries.

PITTSBURGH.

The sudden and violent death of Frank Blackhall, of Edgewood, March 15th, cast a heavy pall over the deaf community of Pittsburgh. On the morning of March 15th, Frank Blackhall went to his work, that of a roofer, in robust health and happy spirit and before nightfall was brought home a crushed and lifeless form. By some unfortunate slip or mischance, he precipitated headlong from a roof, some twenty-five or thirty feet above the ground, and in his fall collided, head foremost, on a clothes line post. The skull was crushed, and death must have been almost instantaneous. Funeral services were held at the parental residence in Edgewood, and a large assembly of deaf people were present, attesting to the wide popularity of the deceased. There were numbers of floral tributes, coming from various organizations and friends. Interment was made in Homewood Cemetery, and the pall bearers were: Paul Harkless, James McGivern, William McK Stewart, John B. Smith, Samuel Rogalsky and Clifford Davis.

The deceased left his wife, (Florence Beels) of a little over a year's association, his mother, one brother, his partner in business, and many warm friends, both among the deaf and the hearing.

Frank Blackhall graduated from Edgewood School in 1909, and at once associated himself with his father in the roofing business. Upon his father's death, the brothers continued the business, and had been very successful in contracting for very important jobs, proving that the deaf could compete successfully with big contracting firms in the roofing trade.

Frank Blackhall was a fine example of the clean, intelligent, energetic man. He belonged to various organizations; the N. F. S. D. (He was at the time of his death Vice-President of the Pittsburgh Division, No. 36), the N. A. D., the P. S. A. D., and others. He will be sadly missed, and our sympathy goes out to his young wife and other relatives in their bereavement.

Mr. J. E. Rosensteel, of Ebensburg, was in the city recently and incidentally visited his friend, and they hobnobbed a lot and made plans for a string of venison dinners next hunting season. Here's wishing them luck and plenty of it, if not too early for that.

Mrs. Myrtle Zelen Wickline, of Akron, has been visiting at her old home for some time past. She's looking fine, somewhat stouter, perhaps, but just as energetic and capable looking as ever. Evidently Akron and environs agree with her. Anyway her Pittsburgh friends are glad to see her around again.

William Becker, it is reported, had a brief siege with "flu," a gripe, or something, but, true to form, he could not live being in active, so got in his working habit and made a bee line for his job. He demonstrated that WORK was the best medicine—at least for his particular case.

We were not a little surprised to see our young friend, James Prince, of Greensburg, ride into town on his Indian motor side-car recently. The Penna. law prohibits the deaf from operating motors on the highways seems to have had no terror for James, as he got his driver's license without any trouble, he avers. It would seem the law doesn't operate so strictly, but that many of our deaf people secure the coveted license and through that the pleasures of the road. Nevertheless we are hoping the law against deaf motorists will be modified, so none may fear to apply for the right to possess a driver's license and enjoy this sort of travel, while the going is good.

G. M. T.

DENVER BIBLE CLASS

St. Marks Chapel, cor. 12th & Lincoln 3 P. M. Every Sunday
Other Services by Appointment
All Welcome
F. L. BRID, Leader
MRS. H. E. GRACE, Secretary
1084 So. Washington St., Denver, Colo.

St. Augustine, Fla.

The editor's daughter, Mrs. H. E. Rhrhart (Florence L. Hodgson), has just returned from a trip to the Sunny Southland, whither she was accompanied by her friend, Miss Shirley M. Sullivan, of New Rochelle.

One of the pleasantest memories which they retain was their visit to the School for the Deaf and Blind at St. Augustine, Fla.

The school is beautifully situated about a mile beyond the old city gate, and but a short distance from Ponce de Leon's far-famed "Fountain of Youth." It is well set back from the thoroughfare, and its driveways are shaded by avenues of "live oak" trees from which depend the picturesque Spanish moss which abounds in this section of the country. The building is low and broad, following the Spanish style of architecture.

As the visit was made after school hours, Dr. Walker was absent from the premises, but the visitors were entertained with true Southern warmth and hospitality by Miss Willie McLane, Supervisor of Girls, and by the girls themselves.

There are one hundred and fifty deaf or blind boys and girls enrolled and this small number, together with the pleasant vivacity of the pupils, make the homelike atmosphere, which is so immediately evident.

The girl pupils are not required to dress in uniform, and their pretty summer frocks added greatly to the natural color of the scene. Their dormitories are filled with personal trifles which make them look less like the popular conception of an institution than a refined boarding school. The tired, dusty, rosy-faced smaller children were just trooping in preparatory to washing up for their evening meal. The little deaf children pressed about, delighted to see a visitor who could converse with them in the sign language. The crowd was visibly augmented when this fact became known. One dear little blind girl, who has been at the school but a few months, surprised us by reading the raised characters of her book correctly and with vastly more expression than the normal child of her age is usually able to do. She also recited "The Raggedy Man" in quite the most entertaining manner that the listeners had ever heard. It was a very skillful interpretation of Riley's famous poem. Miss McLane's sweet, motherly nature, and her kindness towards her little charges, as well as with the older girls, was delightful to behold. She is a real friend to the girls, and they seem quite sensible of the fact.

We were pleased to learn that President Harding had foregone a game of golf to make a special trip to the school. The girls were, of course, greatly excited and honored by his recent visit.

The girls are proud to have their Basket Ball team, under the able coaching of Mrs. A. H. Walker, the champion school team of Florida. Miss Callie Davis is captain, and the other girls' names are as follows: Misses Helen Atkins, Marjorie Egle, Beulah Leach, Bessie Henderson and Lilly Holland. Miss Davis showed us photographs and many interesting mementoes, and we spent a pleasurable half hour in converse with the members of the team. The effects of the excellent physical training advantages which the school affords was evident in the erect carriage and general appearance of robust health which was conspicuously evident in most of the pupils.

We trust that opportunity will give us soon again the pleasure of renewing our acquaintanceship with our newly made Southern friends.

Pittsburgh, Reformed Presbyterian Church.

Eight St., between Penn Avenue and Duquesne Way.

REV. T. H. ACHESON, Pastor.
MRS. J. M. KEITH, Mute Interpreter

Sabbath School—10 A.M.

Sermon—11 A.M.
Prayer meeting on first Wednesday evening of each month at 7:45 P.M.
Everybody Welcome.

HUMAN LIFE.

The greatest study of life is man, and the Planet, where mankind lives. It is a wonderful world we find ourselves in. Five hundred years ago the earth was not known to be a sphere or round like an orange. It is now found to be at least 8,000 miles in diameter, and 25,000 miles in circumference; with land and seas filled with animal life; and at this period contained a population of mankind of upwards of 1,600 millions of people. We would be led to believe that our earth was the centre of the universe did we not now know that it is one of the smallest globes. A million or more times smaller than the sun that gives it light and heat. The earliest of mankind thought the earth to be flat and immovable.

These facts teach us that men are born ignorant of the earth, and of themselves, and hence have everything to learn of physical conditions and of themselves. They learn that they possess admirable bodies and minds; and souls of infinite powers and faculties, to be constantly developed by exercise, thought and study. Those that know the most are called civilized, but the great mass of mankind are still more or less ignorant and uncivilized.

All of us have learned that this huge planet chariot of ours is moving with incredible speed around the orbit of the sun, and takes about 365 and a half days to go once around, making what is called a year. Many of us have travelled around the sun many times. Some less and some more than others. Your correspondent has had the great privilege of having up to the 28th of January, 1923, been carried around the sun ninety-five times—and still is enjoying life on the earth, by the grace of God.

We all have reason to thank the Almighty Creator for our many years of life. All our birthday anniversaries remind us of many happy days and years of life. Astronomers tell us that it is but a little less than 600 millions of miles that makes our earth's path around the central luminary. So that in order for our Planet to go regularly around the sun, we must proceed at the lightning speed of at least 90 miles a second. And yet we do not feel dizzy, or any alarm.

Our waking and sleeping hours are divided into what we know as days of twenty-four hours each. These days are made by the revolution of the earth daily and hourly on its axis, so that we daily are carried 25,000 miles without feeling that we are moving "loopy survey," but on our feet. Our Earthly Home is one of wondrous beauty and magnificence, our environments teach us how to live, and what we are to live for—the reason of our creation. We also learn that all animal life has not only a beginning, but an ending at definite periods—longer or shorter.

Life has taught men death. Christianity alone has taught us that there is an endless life for mankind beyond this life. It has also taught us that we have a soul and mind capable of being developed into great beauty while we live this earthly life. Education is the process of drawing out the power of mind and soul as well as developing the physical in beauty and power. Cultivating our lives in all its departments leads to the highest life, health and happiness.

"We live in deeds, not years
In thoughts, not figures on a dial.
They most live who think most,
Feel the noblest, act the best."

HENRY M. HALL.

January 28, 1923.

Religious Notice

Baptist Evangelist to the Deaf Will answer all calls.
J. W. MICHAELS,
Fort Smith, Ark

WANTED: Bright neat deaf and dumb girl for clerical work. One of refined personality, painstaking and conscientious. Position permanent. Address by letter, stating references and salary expected. Surroundings congenial. Good chance to right party. Walter Hyams & Company, 108 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

Deaf-Mutes' Journal

NEW YORK, APRIL 12, 1923.

EDWIN A. HODGSON, Editor.

THE DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL (published by the New York Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb, at W 163d Street and Ft. Washington Avenue, is issued every Thursday; it is the best paper for deaf-mutes published. It contains the latest news and correspondence; the best writers contribute to it.

TERMS.

One Copy, one year, - \$2.00
To Canada and Foreign Countries, - 2.50

CONTRIBUTIONS.

All contributions must be accompanied with the name and address of the writer, not necessarily for publication, but for guarantee of good faith. Correspondents are alone responsible for views and opinions expressed in their communications.

Contributions, subscriptions and business letters to be sent to the

DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL.

Station M, New York City.

"He's true to God who's true to man:

Wherever wrong is done

To the humblest and the weakest

'Neath the all-beholding sun,

That wrong is also done to us,

And they are slaves most base,

Whose love of right is for themselves,

And not for all the race."

Specimen copies sent to any address on receipt of five cents.

Notice concerning the whereabouts of individuals will be charged at the rate of ten cents a line.

Has the Bubble Burst, or Collapsed?

It is authentically stated that Otto Schunck has quit the Lauder & Shean Company, and that the only remaining member of the concern that inveigled the deaf into buying stock with specious promises of big money is Shean. He is the deaf member, and is left to "hold the bag."

Otto Schunck was vice-president and fiscal agent of the Lauder & Shean Device Manufacturing Company. In January, 1922, he writes: "We have opened up our registered New Jersey office at 86 Park Place, Newark, so as to handle the financial end from this office, and give Messrs. Lauder-Shean an opportunity to devote their entire time to the manufacturing end of the business." Handling the coin of the "company," and living in another State, tended to complicate matters for investigators. We wonder if there was any money left, and if so what was done with it when Mr. Schunck followed Lauder into retirement.

We gave the readers of the JOURNAL ample warning in editorials, but the agents kept on cajoling them until it is said over three hundred thousand dollars was paid in. One or two of the agents were perfectly honest in their statements and really believed that the company would be a winner and big returns made. Others of these traveling agents were in the business solely for their "rake-off" in the line of commissions.

A factory building was established at Valley Stream, Long Island. Some machinery was installed. A regular visiting day was announced, and always on that day a few workers were apparently busy. Stenographer, bookkeeper, packer and shipping clerk, made the welkin ring with the click of the typewriter, the scrape of the pen, and the bang of the hammer. The visitors were easily hypnotized by the bustle and clatter that assailed them, and could hardly be blamed for carrying away with them a rosy vision of future wealth for the stockholders.

But wiser heads refused to get confused. They reasoned that production of itself did not spell prosperity, and that no matter how great the output of manufactured devices, there could be no pecuniary returns without a profitable market. In a word, earnings depend upon sales at a higher price than the cost of production plus the overhead charges.

There was always too much secrecy about the Lauder & Shean Device Manufacturing Company. The agents made it easy to induce those who put their money into stock to keep things secret, by the suggestion that others would steal the "patents applied for" and get ahead of them. Therefore, their friends, being in the dark, could not advise them.

The National Association of the Deaf and the National Fraternal Society of the Deaf, appointed a committee to act conjointly in the investigation of this Lauder & Shean and other like stock-selling combinations. This joint committee reported adversely, but in a carefully worded report that lacked both pluck and "punch."

Mr. A. L. Pach, in two articles in the JOURNAL, did more to dissuade purchases of stock than the joint committee of our big organizations; not only that, but he threw a scare into those who had already paid money into the company.

It would be interesting to know what has become of the big sum of money paid in for capital. So far as we can learn, the stockholders have received no dividends. The only purchasers of stock who got anything out again were those employed in the work at the factory, the agents who traveled around the country, and the officers who were paid salaries.

Whether or not Lauder carried away his stock or got a cash equivalent for it, has never been made publicly known. He was arrested in Ohio and forfeited his cash bail of about \$400, and a little later disappeared. An official circular letter sent to stockholders denied knowledge of his whereabouts, and added that his disappearance was "a blessing in disguise."

We are informed that the Valley Stream plant is next to moribund, and that most of the dozen or more employees have gone to their homes, a sadder and more sophisticated lot.

So vanish the hopes of a large number of widely-scattered deaf men and women. All of them expected to become rich, and some of them dreamed of enormous fortunes. Credulity and avarice were logically punished. We are sorry for the deaf; but they ignored warning editorials in the JOURNAL, in which we cautioned against stock investments before consulting their relatives and friends, or the local bank in which their savings were deposited. Those who have been victimized need no advice. Their experience should in the future make them cautious; but both they and others, if they must invest, will find it safer to deal with establishments that repudiate speculation and have won the confidence of the public for integrity and high standing.

The following is a special dispatch from London, England, to one of the New York Dailies:—

"Expert curists deny that there is any thing miraculous in the result of recent experiments with wireless telephony with deaf persons, where persons deaf for many years or from their birth have heard music and voices. They explain this is caused by the very high pitch of the sounds conveyed by radio, and persons can hear this high pitch who cannot hear normal sounds."

"They say that wireless will not cure the deaf, but should prove of great use in teaching deaf-mutes to hear, and also in the cases of young persons afflicted with deafness in one ear."

China

School for the Deaf.—School opened in September after the summer holidays, some of the pupils were slow in returning as farm work at home required their help. One boy did not return till December on account of illness, and one boy came down with typhoid fever on arrival, but recovered. There is quite a waiting list of boys and girls, but some are held back by poverty, others on account of the prejudice of family members or of the clan. Three new teachers have been added to the teaching force, two replacing two who had resigned. These new teachers are proving interested and efficient workers.

At Christmas the pupils gave an entertainment—one by the girls setting forth the advantages of natural feet above bound, and a pageant by the boys illustrating the thought that in Christianity the five races of men will all be united.

The school closed the year's work with 24 boys and 12 girls in attendance, three of these pupils being new ones.—*Chefoo Station Bulletin.*

DETROIT.

*News items for this column, and new subscriptions to the DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL will be received by E. V. Jones, 2147 Lycaete Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Winter seems loth to leave the lap of spring, where she has been comfortably resting to the discomfort of human kind.

The lecture given by Mr. J. G. T. Berry, under the auspices of the Detroit Division, No. 2, N. F. S. D., at S. A. R. Hall, last Saturday evening, was intensely enjoyed by all who attended, and those who do not come very often.

At the last business meeting of the Epiphatha Episcopal Mission for the Deaf, of the St. John's Church, it was decided that Mr. Waters should officiate in his capacity of Lay Reader every Sunday hereafter.

Last Sunday was a record breaker for attendance, thirty-three being at the afternoon service, and fifty four were at the evening services. Three candidates were confirmed by the Bishop, at the evening services.

Mrs. Anna Garvey, of Dubuque, Iowa, who has been visiting in this city for the past two weeks with Mrs. B. Howe, left for home Thursday, expressing great pleasure with her visit.

Achille Karr, of Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, was a visitor in the city over Sunday, and attended the afternoon services at the St. John's Church.

He is a student at The Milo Bennelle's Linotype School of Toledo, O., and expects to complete his course inside of six weeks, when he hopes to find a situation in Detroit.

Arthur Meek is moving among his friends these days with a smile that won't come off, and the reason is on 8½ pounds boy, which was born to Mrs. Meek on Thursday, the 22d.

Mother and child are both doing well, and Arthur and Mrs. Meek have the hearty congratulations of their many friends.

Mrs. Lena Walker, of 9219 Kercher Avenue, is wondering who sent her a postal card, and what they wanted to say, for she received one recently, with the address all right on one side, but the other side registered nothing at all!

Quite a few of Detroit's deaf population will start building their own home nests about the same time the robins build theirs.

Mr. Geo. F. Tripp, president of the Michigan Association of the Deaf, visited Grand Rapids and Lansing on the 17th and 18th, in the interests of the association, and reports that those cities will organize chapters of the association some time this week.

Mrs. Leon French has the sympathy and condolence of her friends in the loss of her aunt, Mrs. Sarah Montgomery, who died at her home on Dickerson Avenue, Sunday, March 25th, of pneumonia, and was buried on Wednesday, March 28th. She was 63 years of age.

Mrs. Ralph Huhn's father died at Pontiac, Mich., on March 20th, at 5 P.M., at the age of 70 years, as a result of an abscess in his right ear, after an illness of only two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Huhn, Mrs. Huhn's mother, sister in law and three brothers left, Detroit with the remains, Thursday, March 22d, at 10:45 P.M. over the Michigan Central Railway, for Three Oaks, Mich., where they arrived at 6 A.M. Friday morning.

They were met at the depot by Three Oaks relatives, who made arrangements for the funeral, which took place at 3 P.M. After the funeral Mr. and Mrs. Huhn returned by way of Jackson, where they stopped off and visited Mr. Huhn's brother and family till Sunday, when they returned home. Mrs. Huhn's mother is making her home in Pontiac, with her sons.

The sympathy of her many friends is extended to Mrs. Huhn in her great bereavement.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter H. Tucker, of Royal Oak, have sent out announcements of the marriage of their daughter, Naomi Dell, to Mr. Floyd Esma Sparrow, on Saturday, the tenth of March, nineteen hundred and twenty-three, at Ypsilanti, Mich. At home after April first, at 804 Michigan Avenue, Ypsilanti, Mich.

This will come as a pleasant surprise to Mr. Sparrow's many friends, who, though they were looking forward for the inevitable to happen some time in the near future, were not expecting the joyful event to take place so soon.

Mrs. Sparrow, who as Miss Tucker was one of the younger set's leading social lights, and was the efficient secretary of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Detroit Association of the Deaf, and is a member of the public utility committee for the District of Detroit and vicinity for the Michigan Association of the Deaf, has the hearty congratulations and well wishes of her hosts of friends, to which we add our humble hopes that their matrimonial barque will sail forever in smooth waters, until they reach the port of greater happiness on the unknown shores of the other world.

Mrs. John Moore, who has been on the sick list for some time, is feeling much improved and able to be up and around home a little. We sincerely hope she will soon be able to be among her friends again. Mr. Moore also is improved in health, and is once more able to take up his duties at the Fordson Tractor plant at River Rouge.

The Detroit Drive, No. 1052, of the Patriotic Order of Stags, of which over fifty Detroit Silents are members, will give a Vaudeville performance and a dancing party at the Palais de Danse, Jefferson Avenue, at Sheridan, Thursday evening, April 5th.

The admission is by ticket, and is free to members and their friends.

We were taken off our feet with surprise, by receiving a letter from John Ulrich, dated March 24th, and written from the smoky city of Pittsburgh, Pa., when we were under the impression that he was plodding away at his daily grind right here in Detroit.

But upon scanning the letter, I noted with pride that he was there for a good reason. You see, John is a crack hockey player, and has attracted considerable attention among the hockey clubs on both sides of the International Border, and was called by phone to go down to the Smoky City with Detroit All Stars hockey club, and pit his prowess against the almost invincible Pittsburgh team, and the Pittsburghers, thinking they had "easy pickings" started to "kid" the Detroiters, but soon found they had to put forth every ounce of their strength and all their resources of strategy, and then they only came out one point ahead, the Detroiters holding a score of 3 to 2 up to the final period of the game.

A clipping from the *Pittsburgh Press*, takes special notice of Mr. Ulrich's work in the following paragraph:—
According to the Detroit claps, the indoor ice bothered them a heap. They claim their games this winter have been played in the open, and that the skating surface at Duquesne Garden is very soft. Rather a novelty was the appearance in the visitors' line up of Ulrich, a forward, who is deaf and dumb. He is a fast skater and played hard throughout. Ulrich appeared to know when the whistle blew for penalties or at the close of the periods and he pulled no "boners."

Another game was to be played the following day, the results of which I have not yet obtained. Mr. Ulrich says the Detroit team will enter the U. S. Hockey League next year, with Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth, as Detroit now has an artificial ice arena at the Fair Grounds and can get more practice.

The Windsor team, in which Mr. Ulrich had been playing all winter, won the Border Cities Championship, and the Windsor papers said lots of nice things about him.

Mr. Ulrich is a popular member of Detroit Association of the Deaf, and is Treasurer of Detroit Division, No. 2, N. F. S. D. He is an enterprising, hard-working young man, and is buying a fine two-family flat, in one of the most choice residential districts of this city, and certainly deserves the pride and appreciation of his deaf friends, for letting the hearing public know that the deaf are not all back numbers.

R. V. JONES.

March 31, 1923.

N. A. D. NOTICE.

In accordance with President Cloud's request for me to secure data as to rates to the Atlanta Convention, I am transmitting for publication the following tables of rates from and through New York. It is reasonably certain that the Trunk Line Association will extend the usual one-third fare returning, if the required number of certificates are presented. Additional data covering this point will be given later on, and full instructions, concerning type of certificate required from Agent selling ticket at the starting point.

ALEXANDER L. PACH,
For Committee on Transportation.

SEABOARD AIR LINE RAILWAY COMPANY

Statement of One-way fares, also Pullman charges, to Atlanta, Ga., from principal points in the Middle Atlantic and New England States.

CITY	FARE	LOWER BERTH	UPPER BERTH
Albany, N. Y.	\$36 24		
Baltimore, Md.	24 41	7 50	6 00
A. Bangor, Me.	45 49	15 38	12 30
A. Boston, Mass.	39 37	13 13	10 50
A. Bridgeport, Ct.	33 12		
Buffalo, N. Y.	35 49	12 00	9 60
A. Hartford, Ct.	35 39		
A. New Britain, Ct.	32 75		
A. New Haven, Ct.	32 72		
Newark, N. J.	30 80	9 75	7 80
New York, N. Y.	31 11	9 75	7 80
Portsmouth, Va.	21 49	7 50	6 00
Norfolk, Va.	27 87	8 63	6 90
Philadelphia, Pa.	31 11	11 25	9 00
A. Pittsfield, Mass.	36 35		
A. Portland, Me.	42 39	13 88	11 10
A. Providence, R. I.	37 79		
Richmond, Va.	19 55	6 38	5 10
Rochester, N. Y.	35 49	10 13	8 10
Schenectady, N. Y.	36 86		
A. Springfield, Mass.	35 95		
Syracuse, N. Y.	39 65		
Washington, D. C.	22 52	7 50	6 00
A. Waterbury, Ct.	34 27		
A. Worcester, Mass.	37 90		

A Applier via Grand Central Station. Fare via New York City Bridge—no cents higher.
* See Pullman Fares from New York, N. Y.

PHILADELPHIA.

*News items for this column should be sent to James S. Reid, 1538 North Dover Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

We present the following from the Motor Bill introduced in the Legislature, March 27th, by the Highways Department; this Provision for Deaf Drivers has been made by Commissioner Wright and Registrar of Motor Vehicles, B. G. Eynon:

"Provided, That the Commissioner may, at his discretion, issue a license or permit to a person, who has less than two per centum of normal hearing upon receipt of such evidence or demonstration as shall satisfy him that such person has had sufficient experience in the operation of a motor vehicle to enable him to do so without endangering the safety of the public; and

"Provided, That persons, who have less than two per centum of normal hearing shall not be permitted to operate any motor vehicle unless same is equipped with a motor or other device that will enable such operator to see traffic approaching from the rear."

The above may be proof in itself that the Highways Department of Pennsylvania has been convinced that the deaf are not such a menace to the safety of the public, while driving motor vehicles, as they were commonly thought to be.

In any event, the deaf as a class might well commend Commissioner Wright and Registrar B. G. Eynon, for wanting to give the deaf a "square deal" in the enjoyment of one of the greatest pleasures that is left to them—that of motoring on the highways of the State. Of course, the fate of this provision now rests with the Legislature.

Mr. Eynon assured our Attorney that there will not be any outside interference. When we consider that the proposed new Motor Law is a very bulky one, as Mr. Smielau informs us, the inclusion of the above provision among a multitude of others in that law may be taken as proof that the fight of the deaf has been about half won. It also proves that we have an able and clever attorney in Mr. Coryell (a graduate of Bucknell University of Michigan and Columbia Law School.) Being a personal friend of Rev. Mr. Smielau, he is truly sympathetic towards all the deaf; and Mr. Smielau declares that, without his help, he doubts that our cause would have reached such a hopeful stage as it now has.

So the chances of winning our fight appears better than at any time before.

But the fight is still on.

On Saturday evening, March 31st, at All Souls' Hall, during an intermission of the movie show, Rev. Mr. Smielau presented the matter of the automobile restriction against the deaf in such a clear way that it created much favorable comment and enthusiasm, and, as a result, additional contributions were received. The contributions from Philadelphia alone then totalled \$198 50. Since then \$18 00 more has been added to the credit of the city, including \$10 00 contributed individually by members of Philadelphia Division, No. 30, N. F. S. D. On Monday, April 2d, the Board of Managers of the P. S. A. D., appropriated \$50 00 as its contribution, but that can not be credited to Philadelphia. All names and amounts contributed will be printed in the JOURNAL, *My Airy World* and *Western Pennsylvanian*, some time this month or in May, so those who have not given yet still have a chance to get on "the honor roll." Contributions may be sent direct to Rev. Mr. Smielau or to the authorized local collector, Harry E. Stevens, Box 81, Merchantsville, N. J.

On Easter Sunday the Rev. F. C. Smielau officiated at All Souls' Church for the Deaf. He preached a forceful and inspiring sermon on the text, Colossians III, 1 and 2: "If ye then be risen with Christ, seek those things which are above—Set your affection on things above, not on things on the earth." There were 172 (counted, not guessed) in the congregation and 113 took Communion. The collections were large, and as announced, will be applied to the purchase of next winter's supply of coal. As usual at this service there were a number of visitors from out of town.

The Board of Managers of the P. S. A. D., held a regular stated meeting at 1538 North Dover Street, Philadelphia, on Monday evening, April 2d, with First Vice-President Smielau in the chair.

Others present were Treasurer A. S. McGhee, R. M. Ziegler, John A. Roach, William McKinney, D. Ellis Lit, and Secretary Reider. Routine business was transacted; a sum of money was transferred to the Home Fund; and \$50.00 was appropriated from the General Fund to the Special Committee appointed by the President to endeavor to prevent discrimination against the deaf in the revised Motor Law now pending in the Legislature at Harrisburg; William Stuckert, Esq., and Burton Sensenig were re-elected Trustees of the Home, while Rev. C. O. Danizer was relieved from his duties as a Trustee, owing to his protracted illness, and succeeded by George T. Sanders, the terms of all three beginning from June 1st, 1923; the Board fixed August 31 to September 30, 1923, as the tentative dates for the next annual meeting of the

Society at Mt. Airy in conjunction with the Alumni Association of the Mt. Airy School. After the meeting Vice-President Smielau was host to the members of the Board at a light luncheon, which all enjoyed.

Seder for the Deaf, from the Bulletin of the Council of Jewish Women, April 1, 1923:—

"A Community 'Seder' followed a Koshier dinner, given for the members of the Association of the Deaf at Mayers, 1620 North Broad Street, on Sunday, April 1st, 1923. Rabbi Marvin Nathan conducted the impressive service, which was interpreted in the sign language by Mrs. Jacob Olmoff. More than one hundred deaf persons participated in this most unique and enjoyable affair. Various private contributions made the financing of this dinner possible."

On the evening of the same day an illustrated lecture of Bible characters and scenes was given as a finale to the day's program.

As a mark of appreciation by the Jewish deaf, a fine silver loving cup was presented to Rabbi Marvin Nathan, of Beth Israel Temple, who has befriended them for the last fifteen years. Rabbi Nathan was deeply touched by this most unexpected act of kindness by his deaf friends, and he thanked them and prized the gift more highly as coming from them.

Other surprises of the evening were a dramatic signing of "The Charge of the Light Brigade," by Mr. Charles Schragger, lay reader of the Beth Israel Association, and an exhibition of Russian and other dances by Miss Sylvia Pollock. It was a great day for the Jewish deaf of Philadelphia, and they all enjoyed it very much.

We are obliged to postpone several items to next week.

RADIO FOR DEAF NOT NEW

Philadelphia ear specialists find nothing new in the reports that London physicians have been using radio in educating the deaf.

Ordinary telephones have long been used for this purpose, they say, and the use of radio is not decidedly different. Telephones have been employed at the Pennsylvania School for the Deaf at Mt. Airy, according to Dr. A. L. E. Crouter, superintendent there.

Dr. B. Alexander Randall, professor of otology at the University of Pennsylvania graduate school, says: "Many persons who have poor hearing can hear better through a telephone receiver than directly. That fact has been known for a long time. Because a radio receiving set is attached to the other end of the receiver makes no appreciable difference. There is very little to be gained from its use."

"Certain types of deafness can hear notes that are pitched in a higher tone," comments Dr. Lewis Fisher, associate in neurology at the University of Pennsylvania. "The telephone concentrates the sound and pitches the voice to a tone that can be heard by the partially deaf person. A telephone conversation is automatically pitched higher than the ordinary speaking voice by the instrument."

Radio enthusiasts point out that the otologists neglect one advantage of the wireless phone, that the range of music and speaking which is available to everyone over radio is much greater than that which has been transmitted over wires in the past.—*Philadelphia Evening Bulletin*, March 1.

Eastern Iowa.

Mr. George Schneider unfortunately had his two last fingers crushed in a machine, while making implement wheel-tires, and the doctor had to amputate them. This happened January 9th last, and he is now able to work again.

The stork left a seven and half-pound baby girl at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. F. Schaefer, February 18th last. Mr. Schaefer is employed steadily as a mechanic draftsman at the government Arsenal in Rock Island, Ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Herbold, of Colfax, Ia., had a public sale recently, and moved to live near Cedar Rapids, Ia.

There are about seventy deaf-mutes living in Iowa, who own and operate automobiles. No mishaps have happened since they bought their cars.

Mr. David Ryan, Jr., of Newton, Ia., died in Newton Hospital, of heart trouble, on February 21st last.

He first attended school at Rome, N. Y., then finished his education at the Iowa School. After graduating, he entered Gallaudet College where he spent five years.

Mr. Gottlieb Willey is now employed in the Rock Island Fuel Co., in Davenport, Iowa. He has been idle ever since he was struck down by street car last October.

Mr. Frank Stacy is the only deaf man now working in the Purty Oats Co., where he has been for many years. He is a faithful worker.

Mr. Chas. Nickell works for the Rock Island Sash and Door Co., in Rock Island, Ill. He sometimes works overtime. He has a daughter attending School for the Deaf at Jacksonville, Ill.

The ladies of the Jolly Club gave an Easter Party, at the home of

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. M. Sharrar, on Saturday night, March 31st, and all who were present enjoyed themselves splendidly. Light refreshments were served before the party was over.

April 3, 1923.

O. T. O.

LOS ANGELES.

Spring has come. It is a season of blooms. Golden sunbeams from a turquoise sky bathe the face of mother earth; and the sight of green grass and blooming trees giving promise of a bounteous fruitage of brilliantly hued flowers broad casting the delicate sweetness of their fragrance. And the sweet singing of the voices of other feathered songsters filling the air with music and the ear with delight. All combine to intoxicate the senses and make one feel that it is good to be alive. Truly nature is putting up a very attractive show in Southern California.

One of the jolliest of the parties which celebrated St. Patrick's Day on Saturday evening, was given by Mrs. F. Burson at her home. Sociability and refreshments rounded out a very pleasant evening.

Silent Nebraskans and Iowans turned out in force for the spring picnic. It was held at Sycamore Grove Park on the 18th inst., and was featured by addresses and a program of entertainment novelties, especially by the election of new officers. The following are the names of the officers: President, S. Brown; Vice-President, Miss Nellie Rutledge; Secretary-Treasurer, Bert Ellis.

Mr. W. E. Dean has been a house renter for more than thirty years. A few weeks ago he purchased a new home in West Hollywood for his oldest daughter and himself together. He, therefore, cut the distance from the new place to the daughter's work much shorter.

Among several meetings held during the middle of the month were the Sunshine Circle; the N. A. D. and A. C. D. The meeting of the Sunshine Circle resulted in nothing important. The N. A. D. met and developed nothing exciting. The Athletic Club of the Deaf's meeting produced some excellent results, but would not reveal them until some time this month.

Mr. Paul Martin is somewhat of a breeder. He raises the puppies of his fine bull terrier and makes lots of money selling them. He has disposed of some of the puppies to some of the famous film players.

As near as the scribe can judge, there are thirty-five silents owning automobiles in Los Angeles and its vicinity, as well as owning their homes. Los Angeles being congested with autos, the silent drivers always keep their eyes wide open when driving, so as to avoid any accidents. So far none of them have met any serious accident.

The friends of Mr. C. Slutzter gave him the "grad hand" when he showed up at the club, much improved from his recent illness. His asthmatic trouble does not seem to be much in evidence.

Mr. M. Mathies returned home a few days ago, loaded up with news of the Northern cities, where he has been on a four days' combined business and pleasure trip, and delivered them to his friend, until he got out of news.

Being much acclimated and feted here, Mr. C. Murday finds it impossible to desert this city for good. He is inclined to live here permanently, if the business conditions suit him.

An about-to-be-married couple were delightfully entertained with a shower party by Mrs. F. Roberts at her home, on the evening of the 22d ult. About sixty young guests honored the affair and showered the young couple with many fine presents. The couple are Miss Mary Miller and Mr. G. Owen, who were married on April 4th.

The appearance of a silent stranger, with close cropped hair and long beard, attracted the attention of those present at the Silent Club, on the evening of St. Patrick's Day. His name is Omar Harshen, formerly of Lawrence, Kansas, but now of Denver, Colorado. He has been travelling alone in his Ford, accompanied by his pet dog, for 1700 miles, and left for his home after a few days' rest.

Last Saturday night those present at the St. Patrick's Day party given by the Silent Club enjoyed themselves to the utmost limit. The evening was mostly devoted to fine games of Irish potatoes, after which the serving of refreshments ended the affair.

E. M. PRICE.

To the bunko artist one man's money is as good as another's.

Epiphatha Mission for the Deaf

St. Paul's Pro-Cathedral Parish House, 533 S. Olive St., Los Angeles.
Rev. Clarence E. Webb, Missionary-in-charge.
Mrs. Alice M. Andrews, Parish Visitor.

SERVICES.

Evening Prayer and Sermon, every Sunday, 8:00 P.M.
Holy Communion and Sermon, last Sunday in each month, 8:00 P.M.
Social Center every Wednesday at 8 P.M.
ALL THE DEAF CORDIALLY INVITED.

NEW YORK.

News items for this column should be sent direct to the DEAF-MUTE JOURNAL, Station M, New York.

A few words of information in a letter or postal card is sufficient. We will not be responsible for the rest.

The O. W. L. S. of the New York City, gave an entertainment Saturday evening, April 7th, at St. Ann's Parish Hall. It was the goldendest big success, from the viewpoint of the looker-on, even if the attendance (about 125) was not quite large enough for the benevolent purpose of the enterprise. The O. W. L. S. is the girls' secret society of Gallaudet College, which is trying to build up a fund for the aid of poor girls going through college. The New York graduates of the college are a clever bunch, and the show they turned loose upon the town last Saturday was something new and original. They converted that quiet and dignified Parish Hall into a rioting, roaring cabaret, with little round tables and grape punch and other trimmings. All the most respectable folks were there—many who had never set foot inside of a cabaret before or tasted anything stronger than coffee.

The stage playing and dancing was, of course, the main attraction. The waits between numbers were a bit too long—it gave the assembled populace too much time in which to notice that the punch was absolutely non alcoholic; which destroyed the complete illusion of the surroundings. The stage scenery was beautiful, the mysterious Masked Dancer was graceful, and the acting was more or less expert, mostly the former.

The program was as follows:—

1. Scene from the School for Scandal, in Colonial costume, by Misses Maxwell and Florence Lewis. A courtly and polite domestic wrangle between man and wife, observing all the rules of etiquette—Miss Lewis doing the man's part, and Miss Maxwell appearing as a sweet old lady of sixty (or maybe only sixteen with a white wig).

2. Sicilian Dance—"The Masked Dancer."—Who is she?

3. Duet—"The Sheik of Alabam"—by Misses Tuck and Boatwright. Blackface nigger song, with Miss Boatwright in pants, and Miss Tuck panting to keep up with her in the singing. Both ladies are from the Sunny South, so they know a lot about how niggers dress up.

4. Apache Dance, by Mrs. Gillen and Miss F. Lewis. It was rough treatment for Mrs. Gillen, who was the Apache girl, and who was flung about by her tough partner in male attire. We recommend Sloan's Liniment for sprains and bruises.

5. Spring Dance—"The Masked Dancer"—The guy who succeeds in guessing her identity is too smart to live.

6. Playlet—"The Dryad"—by Mrs. Gillen and Misses Moss and Gertrude Lewis. Mrs. G. was a lovely tree-nymph with cold feet. Miss Lewis was a sturdy peasant maiden who harbored strong objections to her woodland lover (falling in love with said tree-nymph). Miss Moss was the simple woodsman who did not spare the tree. Trick scenery and silver-foil axe which curled on impact with a canvas tree.

7. Song and Dance—Misses Tuck and F. Lewis. The latter in a hoopskirt of the '50s, and the former in corresponding male attire, which converted her into a very handsome but highly feminine young gentleman.

8. White Rose Dance—"The Masked Dancer."—She turns out to be Miss Wright, an undergraduate Student of Gallaudet College, imported especially for the occasion.

WEDDING BELLS

St. Ann's Church was the scene of a beautiful wedding ceremony Sunday afternoon, April the eighth. The chief parties concerned were Miss Elsie Grossman and Mr. John Nicholas Funk. The popular young couple have been for some months past reported as engaged, and the wedding has long been looked forward to. A large crowd occupied the church during the regular Sunday evening service, and was augmented at 4:30 o'clock by a contingent of hearing people, personal friends and relatives of the couple.

The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Mr. Kent. A hymn was sung by a special choir composed of ten of the bride's girl friends: Misses Hall, Klaus, MacLair, Thompson, Atkinson, Sherman, Lewis, Gallagher, and McGuire, and Mrs. Gillen. Mr. Keith W. Morris officiated as crucifier, and the respective brothers of the bride and groom and Mr. William May as ushers. The bridesmaid was Miss Wanda Makowska, classmate and chum of the bride, and the bestman was Mr. Harry A. Barnes, a graduate of Fanwood and at present residing in Schenectady. The bride was given away by her father. The altar was decorated with ferns and flowers, and altogether the

CHICAGO.

We tackle the job with a zealous zest
When the morning sun of ambition
beams,
With buoyant banter we give our best—
Dismissing doubt as we dream great
dreams
(Great dreams which never, alas! come
true,
Great dreams which fade with our fading
youth);
When tasks are tiresome—what would you
but quit, in truth?

Rowse QUIT! The biggest bombshell of years hit Chicago Silentdom when the Grand Treasurer of our National Fraternal Society of the Deaf—Edward Rowse—voluntarily severed connections with frat headquarters March 31st.

His resignation was handed in March 17th, but so closely did all concerned hold their hands that not until Rowse was actually out did the news become generally known.

Rowse—a home-taught-oralist—spent a semester at Harvard University, then matriculated at Gallaudet College, from whence he graduated in 1906. He taught several years in the Mississippi State School; as editor of the *Voice* bringing it to a refined yet whimsically high-brow level, the envy and despair of all us other I. p. f. mentors. In 1914 he became a common clerk at frat headquarters—then a dingy, dirty little hole-in-the-wall—at barely enough salary to buy a table de hote for a humming bird. The Omaha (1915) Convention voted him Assistant Grand Secretary, at a salary of \$800 a year, I believe. Rowse was supremely happy; with congenial, highbrow associates and congenial work which taxed his enormous mental gear. In the years since then Rowse has mastered about all there is to know about insurance, and has installed countless short-cuts and efficiency systems which have enabled the society to increase some eight-fold with relatively small addition to the headquarters force.

The Philadelphia (1916) Convention made Rowse Grand Treasurer and Assistant Secretary. He seemed to have attained his heart's dearest desire. All was serene on the horizon, and he and the great Gibson pulled together like trained oarsmen. We foresaw endless years ahead with the team of Gibson and Rowse rising higher and higher in usefulness to their silent brotherhood, and in power and scope for good.

The first rift in the lute was noticed just before the Atlanta Convention of 1921. Rowse was extremely reluctant to accept re-election to fraternal office, expressing desire to live with his ailing mother near Boston, and go into business. Delegates at Atlanta will recall the long and patient persuasion required to get Rowse to give final hearted consent to reelection. The convention recognized his sterling merits by placing his annual salary at \$2500—the same as Gibson's, although Gibson was married and had some 10 years experience in frat headquarters, against the single man's seven years experience—and, by making him "Grand Treasurer" made him his own boss, with equal authority in headquarters with the highest.

Have you ever noticed how a fighter will endure every conceivable hardship to attain a championship, but as soon as he attains it will feel a hatred and loathing for training that makes training torture? Jeffries, Wolgast, Willard, are a few notable cases of the past decade. After I became a National A. A. U. Wrestling champion the very idea of running an easy couple of miles to take off a pound of fat, the very idea nearly caused nausea. Only two miles—yet years ago I used to run in marathons just for the fun of it. And won a couple of medals at it.

Or, if you have never noticed that, you have certainly noticed men who have been in one job so long, they become cross and cranky and crabby and inefficient. Or noticed teachers who have been in one school for ten years and who simply hate their job.

Maybe that is a pretty good analysis of the cause of the change in Rowse. The work had become monotonous; he had installed all the efficiency systems and short cuts he could think of; his massive intellect saw nothing ahead but dreary years of self-made drudgery. Some men enjoy puttering and drudgery, others lose interest in a job as soon as it becomes a mere matter of piece-work routine.

Anyway, whatever the cause, friends noticed Edward Rowse now seldom attended clubs and socials with eyes happily, piercingly aglow like a wrestler meeting a foe man worthy of his steel.

No man tired of being tied to a tiresome job is a happy man. Rowse had a job he could not be fired from (a "sure thing" job at \$44.20 per week) and if you or I had one, chances are we would stick it out—just for the sure thing money, anyhow. But he evidently decided it was for the best interests of all concerned that he effect a change, hence the resignation. "Assistant Secretary" Arthur L. Roberts has been delegated by the board as "Assistant Treasurer and Assistant Secretary"—rather a big title for a wee little wren like Bobs. In addition to Gibson and Roberts, head-

quarters also has Chief Clerk Charles Kemp and two pretty young stenographers who can't spell faster than a snail's pace—all three men are fluent talkers and lip readers, so why should the gum-chewers waste time learning a useless language?

One anecdote will illustrate the huge-hearted, human heart of Edward Rowse, a trait which made him loved by friend and political foe alike. In college class one day Prof. E—'s students gave erroneous answers to a difficult mathematical problem. "There is one scholar who uses his head," reprimanded the Prof. "Why can't you others do likewise. I will show you how easily he gets it—he always gets it right. Edward, give me your solution." Rowse quickly made an erasure or two, a pencil stroke, and handed it in. Prof. E—gave it a look, and said nothing.

Wrong, of course. But, one of those bonehead students examined that problem of Rowse's after class was dismissed. Rapid erasure had not completely obliterated the original figures, and there—sure enough—was the correct solution to the problem. Rowse had refused to stand glorification that would cause humiliation to his classmates, and had therefore deliberately double-crossed his professor.

Rowse is understood to be in Chicago still, living with the Flicks, as life has for half a dozen years and more. His future plans are uncertain. (P. S.—Least some out-of-towners should be dumbbells enough to wonder if the voluntary retirement of the Grand Treasurer was in anyway hastened by "eccentricities" in his accounts, the JOURNAL desires it distinctly, finally, and unqualifiedly understood that frat financial matters are absolutely O. K., and that the best accountants in Christendom couldn't find shortages in the treasurer's books if he searched from now to Doomsday.)

April 5 ten lady friends took the train out to Elmhurst—a tank-town of a suburb—and gave a house warming party to Mrs. George Schriver.

Ten friends gave William Zollinger a birthday surprise party March 31, presenting him with a bathrobe and several other tokens. He had just recovered from the "flu."

Jesse A. Waterman and wife spent Easter in Jacksonville, visiting their daughter Helen.

It is rumored that Arthur Belling is ill at the school in Jacksonville, suffering from a weak heart.

A Mrs. Bolster, who came from Iowa to live here with her married daughter, was admitted to the M. E. Church by letter, on Easter Day.

Miss Roberta Grove's hearing sister brought her son to the M. E. Church to be baptized by Rev. Hasenstab April 1st, so that Miss Grove could understand the rite. The little daughter of the Lowes was also baptized at the M. E. Church that day. Approximately 200 attended the Easter services there.

Lent lifted to allow a resumption of the weekly card parties following the Wednesday suppers at All Angels' April 4, six tables playing whist.

The wife of William Allman is in Forrest Park Hospital with paralysis. John Miller is critically ill at the Illinois Central Hospital, where he was operated on for gall stones.

George Brashar and his aged parents were fearfully late for Easter services at the M. E. Everybody wondered why they came in when services were nearly over. "There's a reason." The trolley car they were in jumped the track, but no one was badly hurt in the wreck.

C. S. Morrison, ex-superintendent of the Missouri state school, delivered an interesting lecture to a packed hall at the Pas-a-Pas Club, March 31. It is an encouraging sign to see the crowds of our intelligence drink in the brain food at the McGregor and Morrison lectures, and should encourage the clubs to import more lecturers. Morrison is now executive secretary of the committee on service and employment, Englewood Masonic Temple.

April 21 the Silent A. C. gives its annual ball, and indications are it will be quite a hummer, even aside from the fact Max Himmelstein manages it. Max has engaged the "Husk" O'Hare orchestra—one of the four best bands in town—and has wheedled the Sacies into soaking their neighborhood tradesmen for several hundred dollars worth of advertising for the official program, it is said.

The next big event on the social calendar is the Chicago Association of the Deaf Box Social Penny Carnival at All Angels', April 28. Mrs. Meagher as chairman will try to have everything varied, so that one can find amusements to suit individual inclination at a penny or so. Prize to the lady who brings the prettiest box. This Carnival supplants the annual ball—the Cad having decided there are too many balls, each alike, and has set a laudable example by endeavoring to launch something new. The patronage will prove whether or not Chicagoans agree with this standpoint.

THE MEAGHERS.

Most of the sure things we bet on are sure for the other fellow.

OHIO.

[News items for this column may be sent to our Ohio News Bureau, care of Mr. A. B. Greenlee, 999 Franklin Ave., Columbus, O.]

April 7, 1923—Yesterday noon Mr. R. P. MacGregor received a telegram from Corning, New York, where his daughter, Jeanette, has been employed for a number of years as a Social Service worker, stating that she had undergone an operation Monday, and that her condition was serious.

Mr. MacGregor and daughter, Bessie, left last night on the first train out for Buffalo, and were expected to reach Corning about two o'clock this afternoon.

The first news they had that an operation had been performed upon Jeanette, was upon the receipt of the telegram, hence the nature of her trouble is at present unknown. During the winter she had an attack of the grippe or flu, and it may be an aftermath that brought on her present condition. Friends here all hope that she will pass safely through the crisis.

Charming and prettily dressed young girls offering flowers and other tempting articles for sale, nicely decorated booths with obliging waiters behind them, from the ceiling yards and yards of colored paper ropes lending attraction to the place, and—well, a fair sized crowd, far from what it should have been, held forth in the Girls' Recreation Hall, Saturday afternoon and evening, to lend assistance to the S. S. C.'s in their laudable object of aiding three French orphan children to secure an education.

There was a booth where fancy dancing exhibitions were given, and something new—a kissing booth. Whether of the osculatory variety or the candy kind we used to buy in our young days, we know not. However, those who came out of the booth after a seance therein were all smiles, but refused to say what caused them when asked.

Mrs. David Williams came down from Akron to attend the affair and brought with her \$18.25, which Akron friends had contributed for the cause. Many were made to the cause, and as a result about seventy one dollars were cleared. The girls wish to thank every contributor to the occasion.

A number of pupils were allowed to spend the Easter week-end at home with the understanding that they were to be in their classrooms Monday morning. When Monday came several classes had delinquents, and as a result superintendent Jones says there will be no more Easter vacations.

The members of the basket ball team banqueted last evening in the Domestic Science room, and afterwards spent the time socially with the guests they had invited.

Speech Teachers and the Motor Laws

At a meeting of the Board of Directors of the American Association to Promote the Teaching of Speech to the Deaf, held in Washington, on March 3, 1923, the following resolutions were adopted:—

WHEREAS, Several states have passed laws prohibiting the deaf from operating motors on the public highways, and several other states are contemplating passing similar laws on the theory that the enforcement of these laws will reduce the number of accidents.

WHEREAS, Long acquaintance with the deaf on the part of the members of the Board of Directors of the American Association to Promote the Teaching of Speech to the Deaf convinces them that keenness of vision and constant alertness of the deaf more than compensate for the loss of hearing in so far as it relates to their ability to operate automobiles.

WHEREAS, Various members of this Board are personally acquainted with large numbers of deaf persons who operate cars—some of whom have crossed the continent, while others own and successfully operate public garages—none of these Directors have knowledge of more than one accident where a deaf person was operating a car, in which case hearing would not have prevented the accident; and in this case the driver was exonerated as not being at fault.

WHEREAS, A number of state schools for the deaf maintain a department of automobile mechanics, repair and operation, and many others are contemplating putting in this department for the reason that the deaf are particularly capable in this line of work.

WHEREAS, It has been the personal belief of this Board that such laws will not reduce the number of accidents in proportion to the number of people operating cars; therefore, be it

Resolved, That practice and experience in various States of the Union have demonstrated the fallacy of the theory that laws prohibiting the deaf from operating motors will reduce the proportion of accidents; and be it further re-

solved that this Board protest against such laws as inflicting a great injustice upon the intelligent, capable and responsible deaf of this country.

HARRIS TAYLOR,
President.
H. M. McMANAWAY,
Secretary.

Gallaudet College.

Athletic Director Hughes is having a tile drainage system put under the tennis courts, in order that they may dry out quicker. Many students have volunteered to show how little they actually know about pick and shovel on this job.

The men voted to get permission to play mixed doubles with the girls on Wednesdays and Saturdays. The petition has not yet been sent to the faculty.

Coach Harman has denied his relay team privilege of going to camp as the "camp grub" is hardly fit for quarter milers, and there is always too much racket for the runners to get the required rest during the night.

These men will remain on the Green.

The team will compete in the American Legion games on April 21st.

Mrs. Hall entertained for the ladies and young men of the Preparatory Class on Friday evening, the seventh. This makes the third party Mrs. Hall has given for the students. They have certainly given us the greatest pleasure.

The Preparatory Class had charge of the Sunday afternoon Chapel service on the eighth. They did quite well for first year students.

Opening Prayer, by Miss Forsman.

Opening Hymn, by Mr. Marsden.

Talk—"The Primacy of Faith," by Miss Mason.

Talk—Hope, Faith, Love, by Mr. Clark.

Closing Hymn, by Miss Tikalsky.

Closing Prayer, by Dr. Ely.

At meeting of the Speech Reading Club on April 2d, Miss Doris M. Ballance, '25, was chosen President; Jas. B. Beachamp, '26, Vice-President; and Miss Ethel Mason, P.C., Secretary. The club has done fine work, and it is now recognized as a valuable student organization. A splendid programme has been arranged for the coming term.

Gallaudet 5

Brailley Hall 4

On Wednesday afternoon the fourth varsity nine won its annual game with Brailley Hall Academy. Our men started with a rush and began to bat the ball all over the lot, "Boat'y" as usual, and after piling up a four-run lead, got careless and let the academy nine tie the score along the middle of the game. Lahn's easing up in his pitching is partly responsible then an error or two threatened to put the game on ice, but a timely hit by LaFontaine drove in two runs in the ninth inning which grabbed the game.

The line-up:

GALLAUDET									
	AB	H	PO	A		AB	H	PO	A
LaFontaine, 2b	5	2	2	2		Grundle	5	1	2
Seipp, 3b	4	1	3	0		Wolfe	4	1	0
Danofsky, ss	3	3	3	4		West	4	1	6
Boat'y, rf	4	2	2	0		M. Burgee	3	0	2
Bene't, lf	4	2	5	0		Lodge	4	2	4
Stern, 1b	4	1	10	0		Lilley	4	3	0
McCall, cf	4	1	1	1		Clark	4	1	1
Wright, c	4	2	0	1		R. Burgee	4	0	2
Lahn, p	4	2	1	5		Jardine	3	0	8
	35	16	27	13			35	9	25

B. H. M. A.

	AB	H	PO	A
Grundle	5	1	2	2
Wolfe	4	1	0	3
West	4	1	6	0
M. Burgee	3	0	2	1
Lodge	4	2	4	3
Lilley	4	3	0	0
Clark	4	1	1	1
R. Burgee	4	0	2	1
Jardine	3	0	8	2
	35	9	25	13

Innings 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

B. H. M. A. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 0-4

Gallaudet 2 0 2 0 0 0 0 1 5-1

Two base hits—Seipp, Danofsky, West. Home run—Wolfe. Struck out—By Burgee, 3. Base on Balls—off Lahn, 2; Burgee, 1. Errors—Seipp, Danofsky, 2; Wolfe, 2. Double play—Lahn to Danofsky to Stern. Stolen base—LaFontaine.

At various meetings on Saturday, the seventh, the Y. M. C. A., elected Uriel C. Jones, '24, president; Robert Fletcher '26, Vice-President; and Vice, Krauss, '26, Secretary.

The Literary Society elected as follows: Clarence Baldwin, '23, President; Eugene McConnell, '24, Vice-President; John Penn, '25, Secretary; and Guy Calhoun, '26, Treasurer.

No Further business could be conducted as the baseball men were absent.

Gallaudet 14

St Johns 17

Playing a splendid uphill game, Jack Longrun Seipp and his ball tossers triumphed over St. John's college at Annapolis on the morning of the eighth. By overcoming a ten-run lead of the Johnnies the Buff and Blue scored a notable victory, as St. John's had defeated the fast Fordham nine the day before.

Too much Boatwright again, five hits out of six times up and two of them three smackers. Capt. Seipp hit a home-run with two on, so it is easily seen that the batting ability of the team has improved greatly over last year.

With such steady men as Danofsky on short, "LaF" or second, Seipp at third. We have a fine infield. These Kids: Stern, Wright and McCall, are doing fine. Benedict and Boaty playing in the outfield need no introduction. Benedict hits 'em plenty "hot" and fields with one hand. That old warhorse Nathan Lahn is improving with age.

Innings 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

St. Johns 1 2 7 0 0 1 0 1 0-12

Gallaudet 2 0 0 5 0 5 1 1 X-14

Three base hits—Boatwright, 2; Boston, 2. Two base hits—Danofsky, Dugan, Engleke. Home run—Seipp. Double plays—Danofsky to LaFontaine to Stern. Struck out—By Boatwright, 6; Bock, 4; Tall, 6. Bases on Balls—Boatwright, 6; Bock, 2; Dugan, 2. Errors—LaFontaine, Danofsky, Stern, McCall, Wright, Engleke, Davis, Dugan, Bonds, 2. Stolen base—Seipp.

OMAHA.

Two golden opportunities were presented to the local deaf on March 24th and 25th, but, sad to say, were not generally appreciated, as they deserved to be. Dr. J. S. Long, the master of signs, gave a very interesting Reading at the Y. M. C. A., taking for his theme the poem, "Hiawatha." Several highly imaginative legends were included in the tale, and it seemed, almost, as if a number of interesting characters had come to life to entertain us.

Mr. Tom L. Anderson, also of the Iowa School, gave an informal delicious "Talk" at Trinity Cathedral, the following afternoon, taking for his scriptural quotations several verses from Galatians five and six. He made a strong appeal for more spirituality and less attention to the "letter of the law." He does not hesitate to say what he thinks, and he certainly does some thinking in the right direction.

Rev. Dr. Cloud's evening services, and the lectures given voluntarily by such men as Mr. Anderson and Dr. Long, are very much worth while, and all the deaf of Omaha and vicinity, without other church affiliations or preferences, should consider it a pleasure and a privilege to attend as often as they are able. Everyone is welcome and no one is expected to help pay expenses unless he is perfectly willing and able to do so.

Mr. Fred W. Meinken, of Chicago, is one of the representatives of the Beard Wallpaper Co., in charge of their booth at the building Show at the Auditorium. A hearing man does the splicing while Meinken demonstrates the work of making metal designs to be used in printing wallpaper. Several of the Omaha frats were privileged to make his acquaintance.

The F. A. U. Lodge held its regular meeting on March 31. After a short business session, Mr. J. W. Sowell gave an interesting lecture on King Tutankhamon.

At a dance recital given by Miss Cora Quick in Council Bluffs on April 5th, the leading part was taken by Mary Louise Ball, who is Miss Quick's star pupil. Although totally deaf, she is a natural born dancer, and her work is entirely imitative and imaginative. Miss Ball attended both the Nebraska and Iowa schools for a time, but her father, a Bluffs physician, is supervising her education himself at present.

Dr. and Mrs. J. Schuyler Long entertained at dinner Easter Sunday for Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Hazel.

HAL AND MEL.

Where Our Colors Come From

Carmines, crimson, scarlet and carmine and purple lakes are made from the cochineal insect.

Sepia is obtained from the cuttle fish, and is an ink fluid discharged by the fish when attacked to hide its whereabouts.

Indian yellow comes from the camel.

Turkey red is made from the madder plant of Hindostan.

Ivory black and blue black are obtained from ivory shavings.

The lovely color known as Prussian blue is manufactured by fusing horses' hoofs and other refuse animal matter with impure carbonate of potassium. And this process is one of the many valuable accidental discoveries.

Blue black comes from the charcoal of vine wood, lamp black being in reality the soot of various resinous substances.

It is to the yellow sap of a Siamese tree that we owe gamboge.

Raw sienna is a natural earth found in the neighborhood of a place of that name in Italy.

Raw umber is also a natural earth, which takes its name from the place where it is found.

The manufacture of India ink is a jealously and successfully guarded secret of the Chinese who make it from burned camphor.

Chinese white is zinc; Chinese scarlet is iodide of mercury, and native vermilion is made from quicksilver ore, called cinnabar.

The real ultramarine is the most costly of all colors, being made from the precious lapis lazuli. So costly, indeed, is it that very little of the genuine article is found on the color market.—Sel.

Fame is fine for the parlor, but it seldom stocks up the pantry.—Sel.

Sat. Evening, April 21, 1923

La Duena de la Posada
(The Mistress of the Inn)
A ROMANCE OF OLD SPAIN

—BY THE—
V. B. G. A. A.

—AT—
St. Ann's Guild House
511 West 148th Street

Play starts at 8:30 p.m.

ADMISSION, 35 CENTS

RESERVED FOR
PICNIC
and GAMES

OF THE
SILENT
ATHLETIC CLUB

ULMER PARK
JULY 7th, 1923

Particulars later

High Grade
Securities
GOVERNMENT B
RAILROAD O
PUBLIC UTILITY N
INDUSTRIAL D
MUNICIPAL S

IN DENOMINATIONS OF
\$1000 \$500 \$100
Paying FROM
4% to 8%

Circulars sent on request.

SAMUEL FRANKENHEIM
Investment Bonds
18 West 107th Street
New York City
Correspondent of
LEE, HIGGINSON & CO.

N.A.D. of course means
National Association
of the Deaf.

Atlanta 1923

S.A.L. of course means
Seaboard Air Line
Railway—New York
to Atlanta via Washington (stop off
if you wish), Richmond and the
heart of Dixieland.

S. B. MURDOCK,
General Eastern Passenger Agent
142 West 42d Street,
New York City.

VAUDEVILLE
GIVEN BY
Men's Club

—AT—
ST. ANN'S CHURCH
511 West 148th Street

May 19th, 1923

The following will have specialties

JOHN N. FUNK
WM. W. W. THOMAS
W. A. RENNER
F. HABERSTROH
A. PFANDLER

Admission, 35 Cents
Proceeds go to the Coal Fund

"Let's acquainted with S. A. C. Boys."

\$50 IN CASH PRIZES \$50
Will be awarded to Beautiful, Comic, Original and
Unique Costumes.
FIRST GRAND ANNUAL
MODERN DANSE REVUE
under auspices of the
SILENT ATHLETIC CLUB

of New Jersey
AT MASONIC TEMPLE
835 Bergen Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

Saturday Evening, April 28, 1923
At 7:30 O'Clock

UNSURPASSED MUSIC
TICKETS - (Including Wardrobe) - 60 CENTS
ARRANGEMENT COMMITTEE
Alfred W. Shaw, Chairman.

Frank Hoppage John MacNee Albert Neger
John Garland Charles E. Quigley James Davison
Randall McClelland Anthony Petoio Louis Pugliese

How to Reach Hall—From New York, take Hudson Tubes to Summit Ave., Jersey
City, and walk on Bergen Ave. to Hall.

SECOND ANNUAL
PICNIC and GAMES
AUSPICES OF
Manhattan Division No. 87
N. F. S. D.

TO BE HELD AT
MARTIN HOFFMANN
Unionport Hotel and Park
(Adjoining the Odd Fellows Home)
Havemeyer Avenue, Unionport, N. Y.

Saturday, July 21st, 1923
ADMISSION, 55 CENTS

S. Goldstein, Chairman
L. Blumenthal M. Marks M. Loew Friedman
S. Hirsch Henry Plapinger
DIRECTIONS—Take 8d Ave. L to 129th St. or 149th St., and then take Westchester Ave.
Car to Havemeyer Avenue; or Subway to 177th St. West Farms, then take
Unionport Car to Havemeyer Ave.; or B'way Subway to 81 St. and take Unionport
Car to Havemeyer Avenue.

ANNUAL
OUTING and GAMES
Brooklyn Division, No. 23
N. F. S. D.

ASSOCIATION HALL PARK
109th Street and Myrtle Avenue, Richmond Hill

Saturday Afternoon and Evening, August 25, 1923

TICKETS, (including tax) 55 CENTS

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS
Sol. Buttenheim, Chairman
Henry Hecht A. Berg E. Pons
A. Hitchcock E. Berg J. Gaffney

Particulars later

RESERVED FOR MANHATTAN DIVISION, NO. 87.
FRATERNAL SOCIETY FOR THE DEAF,
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1923.

RESERVED FOR ST. THOMAS' MISSION TO THE DEAF
NEWARK, N. J.
November 8, 9, 10, 1923

Space Reserved for
JERSEY CITY DIV., NO. 91
N F S D
August 4th, 1923

RESERVED FOR
NEWARK DIVISION, NO. 42
N. F. S. D.
Saturday, Aug. 25, 1923

WATCH FOR THE
H. A. D. Bazaar
on December
12th
13th
15th
16th
1923

The Akron Division No. 55,
OF THE
National Fraternal Society of
the Deaf.

presents
"Married in Thirty
Days"

A farce comedy in five acts.
AT
EAST HIGH SCHOOL
AUDITORIUM
AKRON, OHIO.

Saturday Evening, at 8,
April 28, 1923

ADMISSION, 50 CENTS
F. D. GILBERT, Director.
COMMITTEE
C. M. THOMPSON C. J. SCHMIDT
K. E. AYERS, Chairman.

RESERVED
FOR
BRONX DIVISION, No. 92

Saturday, June 23, 1923

Particulars later

You are eligible to membership in the
National Association of the Deaf
Organized 1880 Incorporated 1900
NATIONAL IN SCOPE
NATIONAL IN UTILITY

For the general welfare of all the
deaf
One dollar for the first year
Fifty cents annually thereafter
Ten dollars for life membership
Associate membership for persons
not deaf

JAMES H. CLOUD, President
2006 Virginia Avenue St. Louis, Mo.
ARTHUR L. ROBERTS, Sec.-Treas.
206 E. 55th Street Chicago, Ill.

Fourteenth Triennial Na-
tional Convention
August 13--18, 1923

ATLANTA GEORGIA
MRS. C. L. JACKSON, Secretary
Local Committee on Arrangements
28 Welborn Street Atlanta, Ga.
JOHN H. McFARLANE, Chairman
Convention Program Committee
Box 108 Talladega, Ala.

KEEP FAITH WITH ATLANTA
August 13-18, 1923

PACH STUDIO
111 Broadway, N. Y.

FOR DECEMBER 10th
AND FOR ALL TIME—
Portraits of
Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet

From the best painting
ever made of him . . .
Per Copy, \$1.00, \$3.00, \$5.00
Oil Portrait, \$75.00

PACH PHOTOGRAPH CO.
111 Broadway, New York
Telephone 8729 Rector

Are You Equipped
to Win Success?
Here is your opportunity to insure
against embarrassing errors in spelling,
pronunciation and poor choice of
words. Know the meaning of puzzling
word terms. Increase your efficiency,
which results in power and success.

WEBSTER'S
NEW INTERNATIONAL
DICTIONARY is an all-know-
ing teacher, a universal question
answerer, made to meet your
needs. It is in daily use by
hundreds of thousands of suc-
cessful men and women the world over.
400,000 Words, 2700 Pages, 6000 Il-
lustrations, 12,000 Biographical En-
tries, 20,000 Geographical Subjects.
GRAND PRIZE, (Highest Award)
Panama-Pacific Exposition.
REGULAR and INDIA-PAPER Editions.
WRITE for Specimen Page, FREE
Pocket Map if you name this paper.
G. & C. MERRIAM CO.,
Springfield, Mass., U. S. A.

FREE!
Life Insurance in this Com-
pany, as a rule, costs you
nothing. Looking back after
10 or 15 years have gone by,
you know that if you had
not saved that money for
your annual premium, you
would not have saved it at
all!

The New England Mutual
(Oldest Chartered Life In-
surance Company in U.S.)
offers you the most liberal
policy contract possible.

No discrimination against
deaf-mutes. No charge for
medical examination.

You gain nothing by delay.
For full information and
latest list of policyholders,
address—
Marcus L. Kenner
Eastern Special Agent
200 West 111th St., New York

Greater New York Branch
OF THE
National Association of
the Deaf.

Organized to co-operate with the National
Association in the furtherance of its
stated objects. Initiation fee, \$1.50.
Annual dues, \$1.00. Officers: Marcus L.
Kenner, President, 40 West 115 Street;
John H. Kent, Secretary, 511 West 148th
Street; Samuel Frankenheim, Treasurer,
18 West 107th Street.

Many Reasons Why
You Should Be a Frat
BROOKLYN DIVISION No. 23, N.
F. S. D. meets at 308 Fulton St., Brook-
lyn, N. Y., on the first Saturday of each
month. We offer exceptional provisions
in the way of life insurance and sick
benefits and unusual social advantages.
Interested write: BENJAMIN FRANK-
ENHEIM, Secretary, 4807-12th Avenue
Brooklyn, N. Y.

Bronx Division, No. 92
Meets at Loeffler's Hall, 608 Willis Ave.,
Bronx, N. Y. Business meetings, first
Saturday of each month. Social nights,
third Saturday of each month. Visitors
welcome. For information write to
Jack M. Ebin, Secretary, 2089 Vyse
Avenue, Bronx, N. Y.

Deaf-Mutes' Union
League, Inc.
143 West 125th St., New York City.

The object of the Society is the social,
recreative and intellectual advancement
of its members. Stated meetings are
held on the second Thursdays of every
month at 8:15 P.M. Members are present
for social recreation Tuesday and Thurs-
day evenings, Saturday and Sunday
afternoons and evenings, and also on
holidays. Visitors coming from a dis-
tance of over twenty-five miles, are
always welcome. L. Souweine, Presi-
dent; S. Lowenber, Secretary. Address
all communications to 143 West 125th
Street, New York City.

The Brooklyn Guild of
Deaf-Mutes
Meets at St. Mark's Parish House, 230
Adelphi Street, first Thursday each
month, at 8 P.M.

SAT. EVE
MEETINGS
Sat., March 24th—Lecture
Sat., April 21st—Apron & Necktie Party
& Games
Sat., May 19th—Free Social & Games
Sat., June 9th—Strawberry Festival in
memory of Dr. Thomas Gallaudet's
Birth Day.
Mrs. HARRY LEIBSON,
Chairman.

VISITORS
IN
CHICAGO
are cordially invited to visit
Chicago's Premier Club
The PAS-A-PAS CLUB, Inc.
Entire 4th floor
61 West Monroe Street

Business Meetings..... First Saturdays
Literary Meetings..... Last Saturdays
Club rooms open every day
John E. Purdum, President.
Thomas O. Gray, Secretary,
880 N. Parkside Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Join the N. A. D. Boost a good cause!

Catholic Visitors
—IN—
CHICAGO
Are cordially invited to
visit Chicago's Club for
Catholic Deaf

Ephpheta Social Center
1108 So. May Street, near Roosevelt Road,
social features. Open every night except
Mondays. Sundays and Saturdays aft-
ernoon and night. Business meeting on
Second Tuesday of each month at 8 P.M.
Religious Meetings: First Friday for
Sacred Heart Devotions and Benediction
at 8 P.M. Second Sunday for Sociality
Meeting at 4 P.M. Fourth Sunday for
Holy Communion at 8 A.M. Moeller Sew-
ing Circle (Ladies) on every Thursday
night. Rev. Francis Senn, S.J., Chaplain.
Albert Matern, President; Joseph Stach,
Secretary, 2257 Fullerton Ave., Chic-go.

Ephpheta Social Association
(Sick Benefit Society) meets First Sun-
day of each month at 4 P.M. William A.
Lucas, Secretary, 6024 St. Lawrence Ave.,
Chicago.

Chicago Council, No. 1, Knights
and Ladies De l'Epee, Inc.
National Organization for Catholic Deaf
(Sick and Death Benefit) meets Third
Sunday at 8 P.M. each month during
winter and Second Friday at 8 P.M. dur-
ing summer. May Katen, Council Sec-
retary, 3804 W. Grenewash St., Chicago.

ONE WF
MISSION
for the Catholic Deaf
under the auspices of
Xavier Ephpheta Society

—BY—
Rev. Daniel D. Higgins, C. SS. R.
of St. Louis, Mo.

APRIL 15 to 22, 1923
—AT—
St. Francis Xavier Church
West 16th Street, bet. 5th and 6th Ave., New York City

Sermon and instruction begin at 8 o'clock sharp, each evening (except
Sunday). Mission closes the following Sunday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock
ALL WELCOME
REV. JOHN A. EGAN, S.J., Director.

MONSTER CHINATOWN NIGHT
AUSPICES OF
Bronx Division, No. 92
N. F. S. D.

TO BE HELD AT
EBLING CASINO
156th Street, Cor. St. Ann's Ave.
(160th Street—Third Avenue "L" Station.)

Saturday Evening, April 28th, 1923
NO MASK, CHALK, OR PAINT ALLOWED

Refreshments Costumes Prizes
TICKETS - (Including Wardrobe) - 75 CENTS

ARRANGEMENT COMMITTEE
Matthew J. Blake, Chairman.
Edward J. Zeno Jas. McGovern Jas. Weisman
Hyman Rubin Louis D. Mareh Jas. Collins

Coming Soon!
SECOND PRESENTATION OF
LONGFELLOW'S
"KING ROBERT OF SICILY"

A Drama in Four Acts, adapted to the Sign
Language by R. V. JOHN A. EGAN, S. J.
XAVIER EPHPHETA SOCIETY

COLLEGE THEATRE, 40 West 16th Street
NEW YORK CITY
ALL SEATS RESERVED

Particulars Later

THIRD ANNUAL GAMES
—OF THE—
Fanwood Athletic Association

UNDER AUSPICES OF THE
N. Y. INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF

TO BE HELD ON THE INSTITUTION'S GROUNDS
Wednesday Afternoon, May 30, 1923
FROM 1:30 TO 6:00 P.M.

Events open to the Graduates and Students of Fanwood:

1. Indoor base-ball (Boys disguised as girls) 3 innings.
2. Little Circus Show. 3. Nail-driving, for ladies only.
1. 100-yard dash 3. 440-yard Walk.
2. One-Mile Run. 4. 3-mile Bike Race.

PRIZES—1st and 2d each event.

NEW TRIANGULAR TRACK MEET.
New Jersey School for the Deaf.
American School for the Deaf, Hartford, Ct.
Fanwood Track Team.

For Championship of East.

Record made will compare with other schools in the United States.

1. 100-yard Dash. 3. 880-yard Relay (each runs one lap).
2. One-Mile Run. 4. 70-yard Hurdle (3 flights 2'0" high).
5. 220-yard Run

Prizes to be awarded by Isaac B. Gardner, M.A., Principal of the Institution.

To be eligible for events, athletics must be Graduates of Fanwood.
Entries will close with Frank T. Lux, 99 Fort Washington Avenue,
New York City.

Admission to Grounds, 25 cents.